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MGH CARES ABOUT PAIN RELIEF

**April 2020** 

# PAIN RELIEF CONNECTION THE PAIN INFORMATION NEWSLETTER

Provided by MGH Cares About Pain Relief, a program of MGH Patient Care Services

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#### In the News

- Whistleblowers on opioid pill-mill warnings were ignored by Walmart leaders who are reassured by Trump they wouldn't be prosecuted.
- FDA approves a new drug application for a bupivacaine collagen implant to reduce postop pain after open inguinal hernia surgery.
- SAMHSA provides preemptive guidance for <u>methadone and buprenorphine</u> treatment of Opioid Use Disorder in the COVID-19 emergency.
- Comments wanted by June 16th for an updated CDC Guideline for Managing Acute and Chronic Pain including treatment with opioids.
- U.S. Pain Foundation survey on how COVID-19 is affecting people living with pain by increasing vulnerability and barriers to care.
- DEA issues guidance for prescribing controlled substances without an in-person visit during the corona virus public emergency.
- FDA recommends temporary suspension of REMS testing unless there are compelling reasons given our current public health emergency.
- FDA warns about serious breathing problems with gabapentin & pregabalin for elders, CNS depressants &/or lung disease.
- NAS has the final report on Framing Opioid Prescribing Guidelines for Acute Pain: Developing the Evidence for free download.
- The Mayday Fund welcomes their next cohort of leaders, advocates and experts in pain science and care for 2020 2021.

#### **Journal Watch** [MGHers can obtain articles through the Treadwell home page]

- Cohen SP, Zafeer BB, et al. Best practices from multispecialty organizations during the COVID-19 pandemic and public health crises. Pain Med, 2020 Apr: pnaa127, Guidelines to balance risks (patients & providers), resources, & access to pain care during COVID-19 crisis.
- Kamper SJ, Logan G, Copsey B, et al. What is usual care for low back pain? A systematic review of healthcare provided to patients with
  low back pain in family practice and emergency departments. Pain. 2020 Apr;161(4):694-702 Overuse of imaging & opioids for back pain
  contributes to high costs, while published best practice guidelines to avoid these as first line approaches are largely ignored.
- Puschmann AK, DrieBlein D, Beck H, et al. Stress and Self-Efficacy as Long-Term Predictors for Chronic Low Back Pain: A Prospective Longitudinal Study. J Pain Res. 2020:13 613–621. Social & work stress are important risk factors to identify and manage amidst evidence that enhanced self-efficacy protects against the development of chronic back pain.
- Safiri S, Kolahi AA, Hoy D, et al. Global, regional, and national <u>burden of neck pain in the general population</u>, 1990-2017: systematic analysis of the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017. *BMJ*. 2020 Mar 26;368:m791. Neck pain is a serious public health problem in the general population. It remains aa leading cause of disability worldwide, with the highest burden clustered in northern Europe.
- Rosa WE, Riegel B, Ulrich CM, et al. A concept analysis of analgesic nonadherence for cancer pain in a time of opioid crisis. *Nurs Outlook*. 2020 Feb;68(1):83-93. Patient deviation from a prescribed regimen may be intentional, unintentional or transient analgesic nonadherence.
- Cibert-Goton V, Kung VWS, et al. Functional and anatomical deficits in visceral nociception with age: a mechanism of silent appendicitis in the elderly? *Pain*. 2020;161(4):773-86. Sensorimotor & autonomic nerve degeneration impairs visceral pain perception with advanced age.

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<u>Previous Newsletters</u>

### **Journal Watch** (continued) [MGHers can obtain articles through the Treadwell home page]

- Kapustin D, Bhatia A, McParland A, et al. Evaluating the impact of gabapentinoids on sleep health in patients with chronic neuropathic pain: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Pain. 2020 Mar;161(3):476-90. Gabapentinoids improve sleep, QOL & neuropathic pain after 6 weeks.
- Quesada C, Pommier B, Fauchon C, et al. New procedure of high-frequency repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (r-TMS) for central neuropathic pain: a placebo-controlled randomized crossover study. *Pain*. 2020 Apr;161(4):718-28. Nearly half of patients with a spine/brain lesion had 30% lower neuropathic pain with high-frequency r-TMS spaced 3 weeks apart. Analgesic use & quality of life unaffected.
- Letzen JE, Mun CJ, Kuwabara H, et al. Ethnic disparities in pain processing among healthy adults: μ-opioid receptor binding potential as a putative mechanism. *Pain*. 2020 Apr;161(4):810-20. Mu-receptor structure accounts for ethnic differences in pain modulation & perception.
- Polacek C, Christopher R, Mann M, et al. Healthcare professionals' perceptions of challenges to chronic pain management. Am J
   Manag Care. 2020 Apr 1;26(4):e135-e139. Barriers to chronic pain management included variable care fragmented by context; the
   multidimensional, subjective nature of pain; variation in approaches to pain; & limited resources to manage pain with nondrug methods.
- Groenewald CB, Patel KV, Rabbitts JA, Palermo TM. Correlates and motivations of prescription opioid use among adolescents 12 to 17 years of age in the United States. *Pain*. 2020 Apr;161(4):742-748. The top reason <u>adolescents misuse opioids for pain</u> (50% of cases).
- Gomez-Penedo JM, Rubel JA, Blattler L, et al. The complex interplay of pain, depression, and anxiety symptoms in patients with chronic pain. A network approach. *Clin J Pain*. 2020;36:249-59. Mobilizing patients' strengths yields better results than focusing on vulnerabilities.

#### Pain Resources on the Web:

- Resources for clinicians providing treatment for pain &/or substance use disorder in the context of <u>COVID & the opioid crisis</u>.
- Alliance for Balanced Pain Management website has many resources aligned with Best Practices in Pain Management
- Good review of how positive &/or negative reinforcements from the family dynamics affect pain, behavior & functioning.
- People in pain deserve drug control <u>policies that facilitate humane and compassionate treatment</u>. CERPSA was developed to help.
- Preventing chronic post-surgical pain. What we know and can do to reduce the unacceptably high prevalence rates.
- Multilingual, multimedia tools on pain for patients and professionals from our Australian colleagues.

## Complementary Integrative Health

- Osteopathic manipulation may help some avoid surgery to treat pain in the back, neck, head, shoulder, ankle, and/or foot.
- Acupressure lowers postpartum low back pain, improves physical functioning and may improve mood compared to sham acupressure.
- A meta-analysis shows that <u>Virtual Reality used during dental treatments</u> can distract children & adults from related pain and anxiety.

# Pain-Related Education Opportunities

- Wed-Thu Jun 3-4 NIH: Technologies for Improving Understanding and Management of Pain Bethesda, MD
- Mon-Fri Jun 15-19 Harvard Medical School annual Principles & Practices in Pain Medicine Boston, MA
- Reducing inpatient opioid consumption: Creating a therapeutic foundation with breakthrough analgesia based on patient function (recorded)

# MGH Pain Calendar Likely postponed through May, check ahead

- Tools & Techniques for Effective Pain Management Tue, June 9th FND 325. 4.5 CE with 1 pharmacology credit Click here to register.
- Palliative Care Grand Rounds are held Wednesdays from 8:00 AM 9:00 AM in the Ether Dome Email: Gail Chin for more information
- MGH Inter-professional Pain Rounds Jackson 412 First and third Wednesday of month from 12–1pm. Email Tina Toland for more info.

#### MGH Pain Resources

Excellence Every Day Pain Portal Page: http://www.mghpcs.org/EED/Pain/default.shtml

MGH Pain Management Center Newsletter: https://conta.cc/2Hk79qV

The MGH Center for Translational Pain Research: <a href="https://www.massgeneral.org/TranslationalPainResearch/">https://www.massgeneral.org/TranslationalPainResearch/</a>

MGH Palliative Care: http://www.massgeneral.org/palliativecare

MGH Formulary (includes patient teaching handouts in 16 languages): http://www.crlonline.com/crlsql/servlet/crlonline

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Previous Newsletters

To be added to or removed from the Pain Relief Connection mailing list, or other inquiries, send an email to Paul Amstern